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## Claims

That which is claimed is:

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- 1. A polypeptide that modulates programmed cell death, comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3 and SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8.
- 2. A composition comprising a polypeptide as of claim 1 an a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier thereof.
- 3. The polypeptide according to claim 1, wherein the amino acid sequence is SEQ ID NO: 2 or SEQ ID NO: 8.
- 4. An apoptotically active polypeptide having at least 60% amino acid identity over the complete amino acid sequence of SEQ ID NO: 1.
  - 5. The polypeptide according to claim 4, wherein the polypeptide has a sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3 and SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8
  - 6. A method for preventing or treating a disorder associated with a decrease in apoptosis, the method comprising:
    administering to a subject in need of such treatment an effective amount of a pharmaceutical composition comprising a apoptotically active protein having an amino

acid sequence (i) of SEQ ID NO: 1 or (ii) with at least 60% homology to SEQ ID NO: 1.

- 7. The method according to claim 6, wherein the homologous amino acid sequence (ii) is selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO:
- 30 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8.

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- 8. The method according to claim 7, wherein the homologous amino acid sequence is SEQ ID NO: 2.
- 9. A polynucleotide that encodes for a protein that modulates apoptosis, the polynucleotide comprising a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 6, SEQ ID NO: 7 and SEQ ID NO: 9.
  - 10. An apoptotically active polynucleotide that hybridizes with at least one nucleotide sequence according to claim 9 under high stringency conditions.
  - 11. An apoptotically active polynucleotide that has at least 90% homology to the nucleotide sequences of claim.
  - 12. A method for detecting a polynucleotide encoding a protein having at least one amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 6 and SEQ ID NO: 8 in a biological test sample containing nucleic acids, the method comprising the steps of:
    - (a) mixing at least a fragment of a complement of the polynucleotide sequence encoding at least a fragment of a protein having at least one amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8 with the biological test sample containing nucleic acids, to form a resulting mixture;
    - (b) subjecting the mixture to conditions such that hybridization will occur between the biological test sample and the complement of the polynucleotide sequence encoding at least a fragment of a protein having at least one amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8; and

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(c) detecting hybridization complexes in the mixture subjected to hybridization conditions, wherein the presence of a hybridization complex correlates with the presence of a polynucleotide encoding a protein having at least one amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8 in the biological test sample.

13. A method for screening a potential cellular apoptosis inhibiting compound for determining it utility as a therapeutic agent for treatment of diseases associated with increased programmed cell death, the method comprising:

- (a) contacting a cell which expresses a protein including at least one amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8 with the test compound, and
- (b) determining the level of apoptosis activity of the cell, wherein a decrease in activity identifies a compound that inhibits apoptotic activity.
- 14. An expression vector containing at least a fragment of a polynucleotide sequence, wherein the polynucleotide has a nucleotide sequence that encodes a polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8, or its compliment.
- 15. A transformed host cell containing an expression vector as in claim 14.
- 16. The transformed host cell according to claim 15, wherein the host cell has been cultured for expression of the polypeptide in recoverable form.

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- 17. A purified antibody which binds to a polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8.
- 18. A method for preventing or treating a disorder associated with decreased apoptosis comprising:
- (a) administering to a subject in need of such treatment a pharmaceutical composition comprising a polypeptide including at least one amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8.
- 19. A vaccine comprising a polynucleotide sequence that encodes a polypeptide comprising an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of SEQ ID NO: 1, SEQ ID NO: 2, SEQ ID NO: 3, SEQ ID NO: 4, SEQ ID NO: 5 and SEQ ID NO: 8.

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